

**RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND RESEARCH
METHODS FOR SOCIAL SCIENCES
APPPA 46
STYLE OF REFERENCING (FOR DISSERTATION)
USING APA STYLE**

Source: <http://libraryguides.vu.edu.au/apa-referencing/books-and-ebooks>

Participants are requested to explore the above link for more formatting patterns, as the document is not exhaustive.

Referencing a Book: Examples

Example: Arnott, G. D. (2017). *The disability support worker* (2nd ed.). South Yarra, VIC: Cengage Learning.

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Book: Single Author	<p>“Experience is the only perceived indicator of capability” (Fletcher, 2018, p. 107).</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Fletcher (2018, p. 107) notes that “experience is the only perceived indicator of capability”.</p>	<p>Fletcher, D. P. (2018). <i>Disrupters: Success strategies from women who break the mold</i>. Irvine, CA: Entrepreneur Press.</p>
Book: 2 Authors and Edition	<p>According to Moran and Toner (2017)...</p> <p>OR</p> <p>... this is evident (Moran & Toner, 2017).</p> <p>Cite both authors each time the reference occurs.</p>	<p>Moran, A., & Toner, J. (2017). <i>A critical introduction to sport psychology</i> (3rd ed.). Milton Park, England: Routledge.</p> <p>The edition number is included after the title of the work (not necessary for first editions).</p>
Book: 3, 4 or 5 Authors	<p>The “challenge for destinations is to become robust” (Innerhofer, Fontanari & Pechlaner, 2018, p. 67).</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Innerhofer, Fontanari, and Pechlaner (2018, p. 67) suggest that the “challenge for destinations is to become robust”.</p> <p>Cite all of the authors the first time the reference occurs. In subsequent citations include only the surname of the first author followed by et al., and the year (as well as page numbers for a direct quote), e.g.</p> <p>Innerhofer et al. (2018) note that coping strategies differ...</p> <p>OR</p>	<p>InnInnerhofer, E., Fontanari, M., & Pechlaner, H. (2018). <i>Destination resilience: Challenges and opportunities for destination management and governance</i>. Milton Park, England: Routledge.</p> <p>Provide the names of all authors in the reference list.</p>

	...disturbance may exceed absorptive coping (Innerhofer et al., 2018).	
Book: 6 or 7 Authors	<p>Wiggins et al. (2016) note that ethics protects both the researcher and the participants.</p> <p>OR</p> <p>...research practiced within the broader society (Wiggins et al., 2016).</p> <p>Cite only the surname of the first author followed by et al., and the year, for the first and subsequent citations.</p>	<p>Wiggins, M. W., Stevens, C., Chidester, T. R., Hayward, B. J., Johnston, N., & Dismukes, R. K. (2016). <i>Aviation social science: Research methods in practice</i>. Abingdon, England: Routledge.</p> <p>Provide the names of all authors in the reference list up to and including seven authors.</p>
Book: 8 or more Authors	<p>Moniz-Cook et al. (2016, p. 113) highlight the “importance of playfulness, laughter, joking and amusement”.</p> <p>OR</p> <p>“...playfulness, laughter, joking and amusement” (Moniz-Cook et al., 2016, p. 113).</p> <p>Cite only the surname of the first author followed by et al., and the year, for the first and subsequent citations.</p>	<p>Moniz-Cook, E., Woods, B., Killick, J., Nolan, M., Ryan, T., Quinn, C.,... Wolverson, E. (2016). <i>Positive psychology approaches to dementia</i>. London, England: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.</p> <p>Include the first six authors' names, followed by three dots (ellipsis), then add the last author's name.</p>
Book: No Author	<p>As defined in the <i>Style Manual for Authors, Editors and Printers</i> (2002) reference lists should be double-spaced.</p> <p>... should be double-spaced (<i>Style Manual for Authors, Editors and Printers</i>, 2002).</p> <p>Capitalise the major words in titles of books and articles when used within the body of your essay.</p>	<p><i>Style manual for authors, editors and printers</i>.(2002). (6th ed.). Canberra, ACT: AGPS.</p> <p>If no author or editor, the title is used as the first element of the reference.</p>
Book: Editor(s)		<p>Perry, S. M. (Ed.). (2018). <i>Maximizing social</i></p>

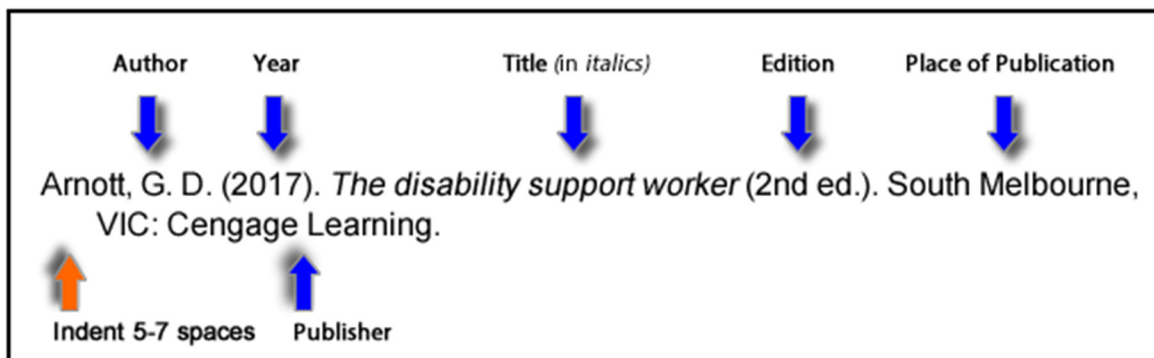
	<p>... open access data is of great value to researchers (Perry, 2018). OR Perry (2018) promotes the use of...</p> <p>First Use</p> <p>Big data is giving insight into collective human behaviour (Lauro, Amaturio, Grassia, Aragona, & Marino, 2017).</p> <p>Subsequent Uses</p> <p>According to Lauro et al. (2017)...</p>	<p><i>science research through publicly accessible data sets.</i> Hershey, PA: IGI Global.</p> <p>With more than one editor use multiple author format as above and use (Eds.).</p> <p>Lauro, N. C., Amaturio, E., Grassia, M. G., Aragona, B., & Marino, M. (Eds.). (2017). <i>Data science and social research: Epistemology, methods, technology and applications.</i> Cham, Switzerland: Springer.</p>
<p>Book: With Author and Editor</p>	<p>"A large income is the best recipe for happiness I ever heard of" (Austen, 1814/2005, p. 195)</p> <p>Include the original publication date in the citation.</p>	<p>Austen, J. (1814/2005). <i>Mansfield Park</i> (J. Wiltshire, Ed.). Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.</p>
<p>Chapter or part of a Book to which a number of authors have contributed</p>	<p>Shah (2018, p. 38) advocates “the use of analytics to make informed decisions at the executive leadership level”.</p> <p>OR</p> <p>There is value in “the use of analytics to make informed decisions at the executive leadership level” (Shah, 2018, p. 38).</p> <p>In the in-text reference name the author of the chapter.</p>	<p>Shah, T. H. (2018). Big data analytics in higher education. In S. M. Perry (Ed.), <i>Maximizing social science research through publicly accessible data sets</i> (pp. 38-61). Hershey, PA: IGI Global.</p> <p>Note that the editor's name appears with initials first and surname following.</p>

<p>Book: With volume numbers</p>	<p>... as this complex theory is dealt with in detail by Russell (2003, vol. 2, p. 23; vol. 3, pp. 17-36).</p> <p>If more than one volume is given, separate with a semi-colon.</p>	<p>ssell, B. (2003). <i>The autobiography of Bertrand Russell</i> (Vols. 1-3). London, England: Allen & Unwin.</p>
<p>Book: Translator & Author</p>	<p>(Marklund, 2011)</p>	<p>rklund, L. (2011). <i>Exposed</i> (N. Smith, Trans.). Montreal, Canada: Random House.</p>
<p>Book: Organisation as Author</p> <p><i>Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS)</i></p>	<p>...population growth (Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2016).</p> <p>According to the Australian Bureau of Statistics (2017) ...</p>	<p>Print Book</p> <p>ustralian Bureau of Statistics. (2016). <i>Census of population and housing: Census dictionary, 2016</i> (No. 2901.0). Canberra, ACT: Author.</p> <p>Online Book</p> <p>ustralian Bureau of Statistics. (2017). <i>Childhood education and care</i> (No. 4402.0). Canberra, ACT: Author. Retrieved from http://www.abs.gov.au</p> <p>Add the ABS report's Catalogue Number after the title. 'Author' is used in place of the publisher name if they are the same body.</p>
<p>Book: Organisation as Author</p> <p><i>Use of abbreviations</i></p>	<p>...laws relating to children (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare [AIHW], 2018).</p> <p>If you want to cite from the report more than once, in the first citation provide the full name of the organisation, as above. In subsequent citations use the abbreviated organisational title. e.g.</p>	<p>ustralian Institute of Health and Welfare. (2018). <i>Family, domestic and sexual violence in Australia 2018</i>. Canberra, ACT: Author.</p> <p>Provide the full name of the organisation in the reference list.</p>

	...administered by the States and Territories (AIHW, 2018).	
E-book: No DOI assigned (More information about DOIs)	Lecomte-Tilouine (2017, p. 88) notes a “post-modern fancy for shamanism”. OR “...due to the post-modern fancy for shamanism” (Lecomte-Tilouine, 2017, p. 88).	Lecomte-Tilouine, M. (2017). <i>Nature, culture and religion at the crossroads of Asia</i> . London: Routledge. Retrieved from https://www.routledge.com/ If a DOI is not available, provide the home page URL of the book publisher. No retrieval date is required.
E-book: With DOI assigned (More information about DOIs)	“...children with ADHD are likely to have negative experiences more frequently” (Young & Smith, 2017, p. 248). OR Young and Smith (2017, p. 248) note that “children with ADHD are likely to have negative experiences more frequently.”	Young, S. & Smith, J. (2017). <i>Helping children with ADHD: A CBT guide for practitioners, parents and teachers</i> . Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons. doi: 10.1002/9781118903155 If a DOI is available include it at the end of the citation. The database name, URL or date of retrieval are not required.
Book: Anonymous author	(Anonymous, 2000) When a work's author is designated as Anonymous include the word 'Anonymous' followed by a comma and year.	Anonymous. (2000). <i>Maximum Security</i> (3rd ed.). Indianapolis, IN: Prentice Hall. In your reference list, include such titles in your alphabetical listing as if 'Anonymous' were a true name.
Book on a Kindle	... in all outcomes (Gladwell, 2008). OR Gladwell (2008) remarks ... For direct quotations of online material without pagination, name the major sections, chapter, section, and paragraph number e.g.	Gladwell, M. (2008). <i>Outliers: The story of success</i> [Kindle DX version]. Retrieved from Amazon.com Include the type of e-book version you read e.g. Kindle

	<p>One of the author’s main points is that “people don’t rise from nothing” (Gladwell, 2008, Chapter 1, Section 2, para. 5).</p>	<p>DX version. In lieu of publisher information, include the book’s DOI or where you downloaded the e-book from if there is no DOI.</p> <p>(More information about DOIs)</p>
<p>Book: Multiple works same author</p>	<p>Perceptions of an event have more impact than the event itself, so accurate perceptions are key (Fujishin, 2016, 2018). OR Fujishin (2016, 2018) tells us gesture is critical to creating genuine interpersonal connections.</p>	<p>Fujishin, R. (2016). <i>Natural bridges: A guide to interpersonal communication</i>. Abbingdon, England: Routledge.</p> <p>Fujishin, R. (2018). <i>The natural speaker</i> (9th ed.). New York, NY: Routledge.</p> <p>Order multiple works by the same authors by year of publication, earliest first.</p>
<p>Book: Multiple works in the same citation</p>	<p>...complementary therapies and the complexities of critical care (Lindquist, Tracy & Snyder, 2018; Morton & Fontaine, 2018). OR Lindquist, Tracy and Snyder (2018) offer an alternative view to Morton and Fontaine (2018)...</p>	<p>Lindquist, R., Tracy, M. F., & Snyder, M. (2018). <i>Complementary and alternative therapies in nursing</i> (8th ed.). New York, NY: Springer.</p> <p>Morton, P. G., & Fontaine, D. K. (2018). <i>Critical care nursing: A holistic approach</i> (11th ed.). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer Health.</p>
<p>Book: Classical or Religious text</p>	<p>(Aristotle, trans. 1911, p. 34-35) OR (Aristotle, 1934 version, p. 178) 1 Cor. 13:1 (Revised Standard Version) (Qur'an 5:3-4) Where the parts of classic or religious texts are numbered consistently across all editions, use</p>	<p>You do not need to include an entry in the reference list.</p>

	these numbers rather than page numbers.	
<p>Secondary sources: When you are referring to the ideas or words of an author who has been cited in another author's work. Also called 'secondary citation'.</p> <p><i>Only recommended where the original work cannot be obtained.</i></p>	<p>Intuition is defined as "knowledge or knowledge structures that predispose individuals to think and act in particular ways without much conscious reflection" (Torff & Sternberg as cited in Hernandez-Romero, 2017, p. 134).</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Torff and Sternberg (as cited in Hernandez-Romero, 2017, p.134) define intuition as "knowledge or knowledge structures..."</p>	<p>Hernández-Romero, L. (2017). <i>Re-evaluating creativity: The individual, society, and education</i>. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan.</p> <p>Provide the full reference for the book that you actually read.</p>



Referencing journals articles: Examples

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Journal Article: Single author	<p>"... black tea is the second most consumed beverage in the world after water" (Ruxton, 2016, p. 34).</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Ruxton (2016, p. 40) suggests "...unsweetened tea can be part of a recommended diet."</p> <p>Include page numbers for direct quotes.</p>	<p>Ruxton, C. (2016). Tea: Hydration and other health benefits. <i>Primary Health Care</i>, 26(8), 34-42. doi:10.7748/phc.2016.e1162</p> <p>Where a DOI is available it must be included at the end of the citation. The database name, URL and date of retrieval are not required.</p>
Journal Article: 2 authors	<p>... connection and optimism (Aspy & Proeve, 2017), but others contend ...</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Aspy and Proeve (2017) have found ...</p> <p>Cite both authors each time the reference occurs.</p>	<p>Aspy, D. J., & Proeve, M. (2017). Mindfulness and loving-kindness meditation: Effects on connectedness to humanity and to the natural world. <i>Psychological Reports</i>, 120(1), 102-117. doi:10.1177/0033294116685867</p>
Journal Article: 3, 4, or 5 authors	<p>... nurses must care as well as be competent (Geraghty, Lauva & Oliver, 2016).</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Geraghty, Lauva and Oliver (2016) suggest ...</p>	<p>Geraghty, S., Lauva, M., & Oliver, K. (2016). Reconstructing compassion: Should it be taught as part of the curriculum? <i>British Journal of Nursing</i>, 25(15), 836-839. doi:10.12968/bjon.2016.25.15.836</p>

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
	<p>Cite all of the authors the first time the reference occurs. In subsequent citations, include only the surname of the first author followed by et al. and the year.</p> <p>... can teach compassion (Geraghty et al., 2016).</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Geraghty et al. (2016) have shown ...</p>	<p>Provide the names of all authors in the reference list.</p>
<p>Journal Article: 6 or more authors</p>	<p>Fitness levels are impacted by “... proximity to parks, playgrounds and sports facilities” (Eime et al., 2017, p. 248).</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Eime et al. (2017, p. 254) found “the level of sport participation is...”</p> <p>Cite only the surname of the first author followed by et al. and the year. For direct quotes, include the page number after the year.</p>	<p>Eime, R. M., Harvey, J., Charity, M. J., Casey, M., Westerbeek, H., & Payne, W. R. (2017). The relationship of sport participation to provision of sports facilities and socioeconomic status: A geographical analysis. <i>Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health</i>, 41(3), 248-255. doi:10.1111/1753-6405.12647</p> <p>Provide the names of all authors in the reference list.</p>
<p>Journal Article: 8 or more authors</p>	<p>Newton et al. (2015) have found ...</p> <p>OR</p> <p>... health protections afforded by physical</p>	<p>Newton, J. D., Klein, R., Bauman, A., Newton, F. J., Mahal, A., Gilbert, K., . . . Smith, B. J. (2015). The MOVE study: A study protocol for a randomised controlled trial assessing interventions to maximise attendance at physical</p>

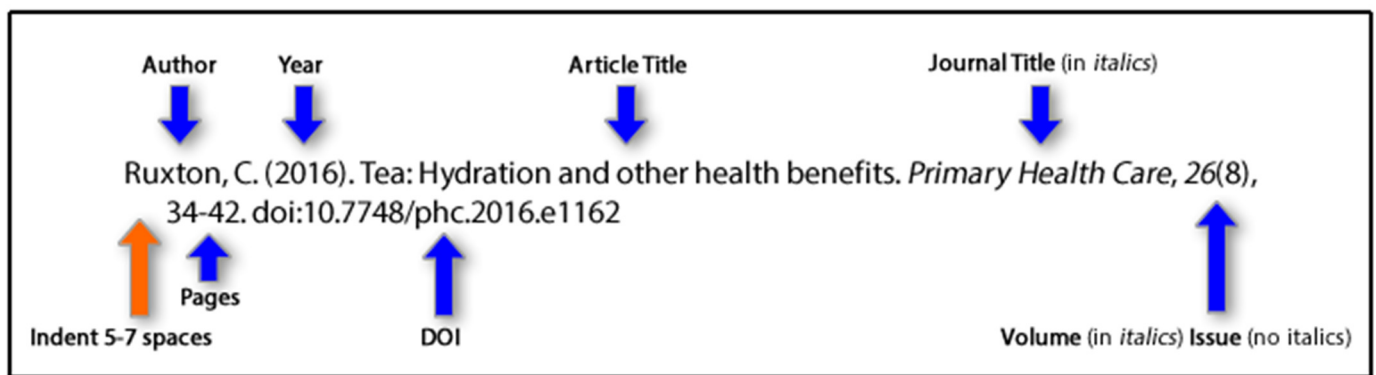
Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
	<p>exercise (Newton et al., 2015).</p> <p>Cite only the surname of the first author followed by et al. and the year, for the first and subsequent citations.</p>	<p>activity facilities. <i>BMC Public Health</i>, 15(403), 1-9. doi:10.1186/s12889-015-1735-0</p> <p>Include the first six authors' names, followed by three dots, then add the last author's name.</p>
Online Journal Article: No DOI assigned	<p>... guidelines designed to promote health (Craig, 2012).</p> <p>OR</p> <p>As Craig (2012) observes ...</p>	<p>g, P. (2012). Contemporary nutrition issues. <i>Journal of the Home Economics Institute of Australia</i>, 19(2), 12-21. Retrieved from http://www.heia.com.au/</p> <p>If a DOI is not available, provide the home page URL of the journal publisher. The retrieval date is not required.</p>
Print Journal Article: No DOI assigned	<p>... Aussie Rules is the people's game (Duncan, 2016)...</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Duncan (2016) states that a sense of belonging...</p>	<p>can, S. (2016). Voices from the grandstands: The attitudes of Australian football fans towards the concept of creating, developing and binding communities. <i>Sporting Traditions</i>, 33(2), 19-40.</p>
Journal article: No author	<p>... as was the case for most students ("The Pain of Being a Caffeine Freak," 2001).</p> <p>OR</p> <p>... as in "The Pain of Being a Caffeine Freak" (2001) which reveals ...</p> <p>When a work has no identified author, cite in-text the first few words of the reference entry</p>	<p>pain of being a caffeine freak. (2001, October 6). <i>New Scientist</i>, 172(2311), 27.</p> <p>For magazines, newsletters, and newspapers, give the year and the exact date of the publication (month or month and day), separated by a comma.</p>

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
	<p>(usually the title) and the year. Use double quotation marks if you are referring to the title of an article, chapter or web page.</p> <p><i>Italicize</i> the title if you are referring to the title of a periodical, book, brochure or a report, see Book: No Author</p>	
<p>Online Journal Article: No page numbers</p>	<p>... in all outcomes (Williams, 2008). OR Williams (2008) remarks ...</p> <p>For direct quotations of online material without pagination, name the sections and paragraph number.</p> <p>One of the author’s main points is that “people don’t rise from nothing” (Williams, 2008, Section 2, para. 5).</p>	<p>Williams, J. (2008). The victims of crime. <i>Sociology Review</i>, 17(4). Retrieved from http://magazines.philipallan.co.uk/Magazines/Sociology-Review.aspx</p>
<p>Secondary Sources: When you are referring to the ideas or words of an author who has been cited in another work. Also called 'secondary citation'.</p>	<p>“...global movement toward a more naturalistic approach for childbirth” (Goldbas as cited in Sullivan & McGuiness, 2015, p. 20). OR Goldbas’s overview (as cited in Sullivan &</p>	<p>Sullivan, D. H., & McGuiness, C. (2015). Natural labor pain management. <i>International Journal of Childbirth Education</i>, 30(2), 20-25. Retrieved from http://icea.org/</p> <p>Provide the full reference for the journal article that you actually read.</p>

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
	McGuinness, 2015) indicates... Provide names of both authors.	

Ruxton, C. (2016). Tea: Hydration and other health benefits. *Primary Health Care*, 26(8), 34-42.

doi:10.7748/phc.2016.e1162

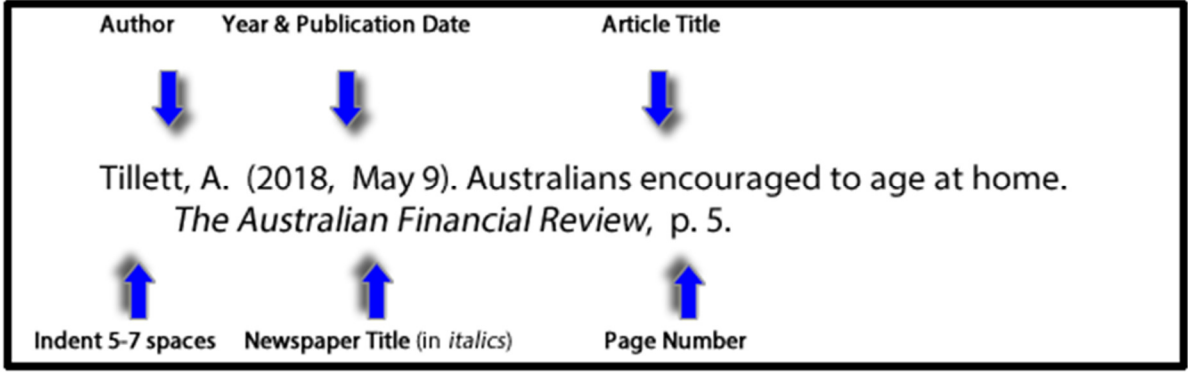


Referencing newspaper articles: Examples

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Newspaper: Print	<p>"...Baby Boomers reaching retirement age" (Tillett, 2018, p. 5).</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Tillett (2018, p. 5) warns of a "fiscal tsunami of Baby Boomers reaching retirement age".</p> <p>Add page numbers for direct quotes.</p>	<p>Tillett, A. (2018, May 9). Australians encouraged to age at home. <i>The Australian Financial Review</i>, p. 5.</p> <p>If an article appears on discontinuous pages, give all page numbers, and separate the numbers with a comma.</p>
Newspaper: from a Website	<p>...brunette not blonde (Spring & Earl, 2018).</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Spring and Earl (2018) discuss diversity...</p>	<p>ng, A. & Earl, C. (2018, May 22). 'Just not blond': How the diversity push is failing Australian fashion. <i>The Guardian: Australia Edition</i>. Retrieved from https://www.theguardian.com/au</p> <p>If an article already contains punctuation, such as the single quotes around 'Just not blonde' in the above example, retain these in your reference.</p>
Newspaper: from a database	<p>...work integrated learning programs (Woodman, 2018).</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Woodman (2018) highlights the need...</p>	<p>odman, D. (2018, May 16). Internships have much to offer but provisions are necessary to ensure the young truly benefit. <i>The Australian</i>, p. 29. Retrieved from Factiva.</p>
Newspaper article: without author	<p>...leading exponent of behavioural economics ("Economics Nudging," 2017).</p> <p>OR</p> <p>As discussed in "Economics Nudging" (2017), governments...</p> <p>Use a shortened title (or full title if it is short) in Headline</p>	<p>nomics nudging people away from war. (2017, December 16). <i>The Age</i>, p. 33.</p> <p>Use the first word of the title to place this reference in the alphabetical sequence of your reference list.</p>

	Case enclosed in double quotation marks.	
Newspaper article: from a separately paginated section	"... niche dramas" (Idato, 2018, p. 20).	o, M. (2018, May 10). Art of cutting humanity down to size. <i>The Age: Green Guide</i> , p. 20. Note: 'Green Guide' before the page number indicates a separately paginated section of the newspaper.
Press or Media Release	(CSIRO, 2007) (Prime Minister of Australia, 2010)	RO. (2007, March 20). <i>Cyclone science shows rainforest impacts and recovery</i> [Press release]. Retrieved from http://www.csiro.au/news/ps2wj.html he Minister of Australia. (2010, July 7). <i>Gillard Government to boost resources to international border patrols</i> [Press release]. Canberra, ACT: AGPS.

Example: Tillet, A. (2018, May 9). Australians encouraged to age at home. *The Australian Financial Review*, p. 5.



Referencing material from the web: Examples

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Web Document	<p>...family experience with psychosis (Johnson, 2018).</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Ava Johnson (2018) reflects on her own experiences...</p>	<p>Johnson, A. (2018). "It doesn't need to be this way": The promise of specialised early intervention in psychosis services. Retrieved from https://iepa.org.au/network-news/it-doesnt-need-to-be-this-way-the-promise-of-specialised-early-intervention-in-psychosis-services/</p> <p>Where the web page is part of a larger whole, do not italicise the title. Capitalize only the first word of the title (and subtitle, if relevant).</p> <p>Where a title already contains punctuation, such as the double quotes in the above example, retain these in your reference.</p>
Web Document: No date	<p>Of course, massage is also effective for many musculoskeletal disorders (Association of Massage Therapists, n.d.).</p>	<p>Association of Massage Therapists. (n.d.). Benefits of massage. Retrieved from http://www.amt.org.au/massage-and-you/benefits-of-massage.html</p> <p>the abbreviation n.d. (no date) in place of the year of publication.</p>
Web Document: No Author	<p>...may not predict outcomes in later life ("Researchers Replicate Famous," 2018).</p> <p>OR</p> <p>A recent article, "Researchers Replicate Famous" (2018), revisited earlier findings...</p>	<p>Researchers replicate famous marshmallow test, make new observations. (2018). Retrieved from https://medicalxpress.com/news/2018-05-replicate-famous-marshmallow.html?utm_source=tabs&utm_medium=link&utm_campaign=story-tabs</p>

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
	<p>When a work has no identified author, cite in-text the first few words of the reference entry (usually the title) and the year. Use double quotation marks if you are referring to the title of an article, chapter or web page, using Headline Case.</p> <p><i>Just italicize the title if you are referring to the title of a periodical, book, brochure or a report, see Book: No Author</i></p>	
<p>Web Document: (Online reference work, no author or editor)</p> <p><i>MIMS Online</i></p>	<p>Plavix, generic name Clopidogrel has been effective in treating... ("Plavix", 2017).</p> <p>In place of the author cite the first few words of the reference entry (usually the title) and the year. Include double quotation marks as the entry is part of a larger work.</p>	<p>Plavix. (2017). In <i>MIMS Online</i>. Retrieved from https://www.mims.com.au</p> <p>Publication date: Use revision date as listed in Full PI.</p>
<p>Web Document: Government</p>	<p>...listen to women and girls from these communities</p>	<p>Department of the Prime Minister and Cabinet. (2017). <i>Understanding the needs of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander women and girls: A joint project with the Australian Human Rights Commission</i>. Retrieved from</p>

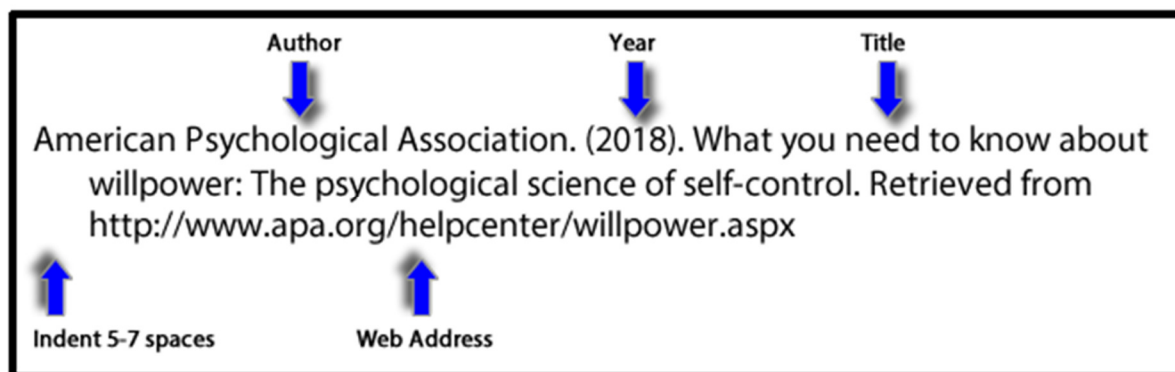
Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Department as Author	<p>(Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet [PM&C], 2017).</p> <p>If you want to cite from the report more than once; in the first citation provide the full name of the organisation, as above. In subsequent citations use the abbreviated organisational title e.g.:</p> <p>According to the PM&C (2017) report...</p>	<p>https://pmc.gov.au/sites/default/files/publications/factsheet-supporting-indigenous-women-girls.pdf</p> <p>Titles of reports are in italics. Capitalize the first word of the title and subtitle and any proper nouns.</p>
Web Document: ABS	(Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2017)	<p>Australian Bureau of Statistics. (2017). <i>Childhood education and care</i>(No. 4402.0). Retrieved from http://www.abs.gov.au</p> <p>Add the ABS report's Catalogue Number after the title.</p>
Web Document: Organisation as author	Exercise may be the last thing you feel like doing, but it can help (Black Dog Institute, 2017).	<p>Black Dog Institute. (2017). Managing depression with exercise. Retrieved from https://www.blackdoginstitute.org.au/docs/default-source/factsheets/managingdepressionwithexercise.pdf?sfvrsn=16</p>
Website	Kidspsych is a wonderful interactive website for young children (http://www.kidspsych.org).	When referring to a website in general, but not specific information on a web page or web document, it is sufficient to give the address of the site in your text. No Reference List entry is required.

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Blog Post	<p>...attempts to dissuade inadvertently entrench a mistaken belief (Stafford, 2018).</p> <p>...withdrawal from antipsychotic medications (markps2, 2017).</p> <p>Note that the author's alias does not have any capitals, so we retain it exactly as found, both in-text and in the Reference list (see right).</p>	<p>Stafford, T. (2018, January 3). The backfire effect is elusive [Web log post]. Retrieved from https://mindhacks.com/2018/01/03/the-backfire-effect-is-elusive/</p> <p>A blog comment where the author uses an alias would be referenced as follows:</p> <p>markps2. (2017, May 31). Re: What triggers that feeling of being watched? [Web log comment]. Retrieved from https://mindhacks.com/2017/05/26/what-triggers-that-feeling-of-being-watched/#comments</p>
Video Blog Post (YouTube)	<p>...competing stresses of being a nursing student doing placements (Rojek, 2018).</p>	<p>Rojek, H. (2018, February 19). <i>Stress and anxiety in nursing school: How to be in control</i> [Video file]. Retrieved from https://youtu.be/GqmX2JqjYMw</p>
Podcast: Web	<p>.....plants sense without a brain (Krulwich, 2018).</p>	<p>krulwich, R. (Presenter), & McEwan, A. (Producer). (2018). <i>Smarty plants</i> [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from https://www.wnycstudios.org/</p>
Podcast: Radio show	<p>...(Rheinberger & Hogan, 2018).</p>	<p>Rheinberger, J. (Script Writer), & Hogan, A. (Director). (2018, April 19). Episode 109 [Podcast radio programme]. In C. Thompson (Producer), <i>Nerdzilla</i>. Hobart, TAS: ABC Local Radio. Retrieved from</p>

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
		<p>http://www.abc.net.au/radio/programs/nerdzilla/episode-109/9671578</p> <p>For an episode from a radio series, use the same format as for a chapter in a book, but list the script writer and director in the author position and the producer in the editor position.</p> <p>Generally the homepage URL would be given. However, if this makes the specific resource difficult to locate, use the more direct URL.</p>
TV Show: Online Streaming	(Mosley, Overton, Pringle, & Hatherley, 2018)	<p>Mosley, M. (Presenter), Overton, P. (Executive Producer), Pringle, K. (Producer), & Hatherley, E. (Producer). (2018, July 17). <i>The truth about getting fit</i> [Television programme]. Retrieved from https://iview.abc.net.au/</p> <p>For an episode from a television series, use the same format as for a chapter in a book, but list the script writer and director in the author position and the producer in the editor position.</p>
Computer Software	(Schoonjans, 2008)	<p>Schoonjans, F. (2008). MedCalc Statistical Software (Version 9.5.2.0) [Computer software]. Palo Alto, CA: 3d2f.Com. Retrieved from http://3d2f.com/programs/13-638-medcalc-statistical-software-download.shtml</p> <p>Reference list entries are not necessary for standard off-the-shelf software. Provide entries for specialised software. Add the version number after the name of the software.</p>

Example: American Psychological Association. (2018). What you need to know about willpower: The psychological science of self-control.

Retrieved from www.apa.org/helpcenter/willpower.aspx



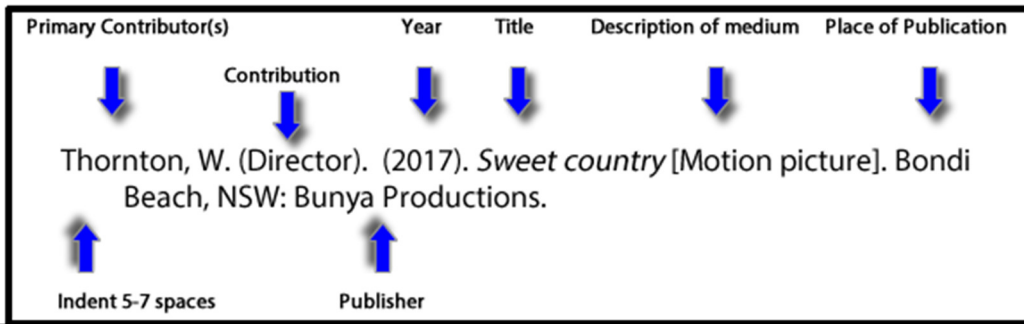
Referencing multi-media materials: Examples

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Online or Streaming Video	... explores what it means to be highly sensitive (Harper, Harper, & Aron, 2015).	per, W. (Producer & Director), Harper, D. S. (Producer), & Aron, E. (Writer). (2015). <i>Sensitive: The untold story</i> [Video]. Retrieved from https://www.kanopystreaming.com
DVD	The film <i>Pawno</i> , directed by Paul Ireland and written by Damian Hill (2016) celebrates multicultural Footscray.	nd, P. (Director), & Hill, D. (Writer). (2016). <i>Pawno</i> [DVD]. Melbourne, VIC: Toothless Pictures.
Episode from a Radio Show	...in an interview with experts exploring how protest has changed, particularly in light of social media (Malcolm, 2018).	colm, L. (Presenter). (2018, May 13). Ready for revolution - the psychology of protest [Radio series episode]. In D. Dean (Producer), <i>All in the Mind</i> . Sydney, NSW: ABC Radio National.
TV Show from a series	... (Brockie, 2018).	ckie, J. (Presenter). (2018, June 12). Sizing up steroids [Television series episode]. In J. Noyce (Producer) & M. Nguyen-Emmett (Associate Producer), <i>Insight</i> . Sydney, NSW: SBS Television.
Sound Recording	(Bolton, 1975) <i>Love Monster</i> (Shark, 2018) is the alt-rock debut from this Australian singer-songwriter.	on, G. C. (Speaker). (1975). <i>Towards an Australian environmental history</i> [Cassette recording]. Perth, WA: Media Services, Murdoch University. k, A. (2018). <i>Love Monster</i> [CD]. Australia: Wonderlick Recording Company.

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Music Track from an Album	...exploring non-Western tuning intervals (King Gizzard & the Lizard Wizard, 2017, track 5).	King Gizzard & the Lizard Wizard. (2017). Billabong valley. On <i>Flying microtonal banana</i> [CD]. Melbourne, VIC: Flightless.
Microform	(French, 1986)	French, L. A. (1986). <i>Cognitive consequences of education: transfer of training in the elderly</i> (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois) [Microform]. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
Image: for example a painting or photograph	(Duveneck, 1872) (Duveneck, 1872) (Caire, 1880)	Duveneck, F. (Artist). (1872). <i>Whistling boy</i> [Painting]. Cincinnati, OH: Cincinnati Art Museum. Duveneck, F. (Artist). (1872). <i>Whistling boy</i> [Image of painting]. Cincinnati, OH: Cincinnati Art Museum. Retrieved from http://www.artstor.org Caire, N. J. (Photographer). (1880). Western entrance to Melbourne International Exhibition [Glass slide]. (Accession no. H3860). Melbourne, VIC: State Library of Victoria.
Image: Creative Commons	<p>In-text: Captioning the reproduced image:</p> <p>From “Dementia,” by G. Altmann, n.d. (https://pixabay.com/en/dementia-alzheimer-s-dependent-3051832). CC0 1.0.</p> <p>The above citation is placed within the caption under the reproduced image. The figure number and description of the image precede the citation. The Creative Commons license information is placed at the end of citation within the caption.</p> <p>In-text: Referring to (but not reproducing) the image:</p>	Altmann, G. (n.d.). <i>Dementia</i> [photograph]. Retrieved from https://pixabay.com/en/dementia-alzheimer-s-dependent-3051832

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
	...visual representation of the experience of dementia (Altmann, n.d.).	
Image: From a Library database	<p>In-text: Captioning the reproduced image:</p> <p><i>Include a caption directly below the figure</i></p> <p><i>Figure 1 Structure of blood vessels.</i> From A.M. Gilroy, B.R. Macpherson, and L.M. Ross, 2008, <i>Atlas of Anatomy</i>. All rights reserved. © Thieme 2008. www.thieme.com</p> <p>In text: Referring to the reproduced image:</p> <p><i>When citing a figure from your paper refer to the figure number</i></p> <p>As shown in Figure 1(Gilroy et al., 2008)</p> <p>Figure 1 illustrates (Gilroy et al., 2008)</p>	<p>oy et al. (2008) <i>Atlas of anatomy</i>. Retrieved from www.thieme.com</p>
Map	(Lewis County Geographic Information Services, 2002)	<p>is County Geographic Information Services (Cartographer). (2002). Population density, 2000 U.S. Census [Demographic map]. Retrieved from http://www.co.lewis.wa.us/publicworks/maps/Demographics/census-pop-dens_2000.pdf</p>

Thornton, W. (Director). (2017). *Sweet country* [Motion picture]. Bondi Beach, NSW: Bunya Productions.

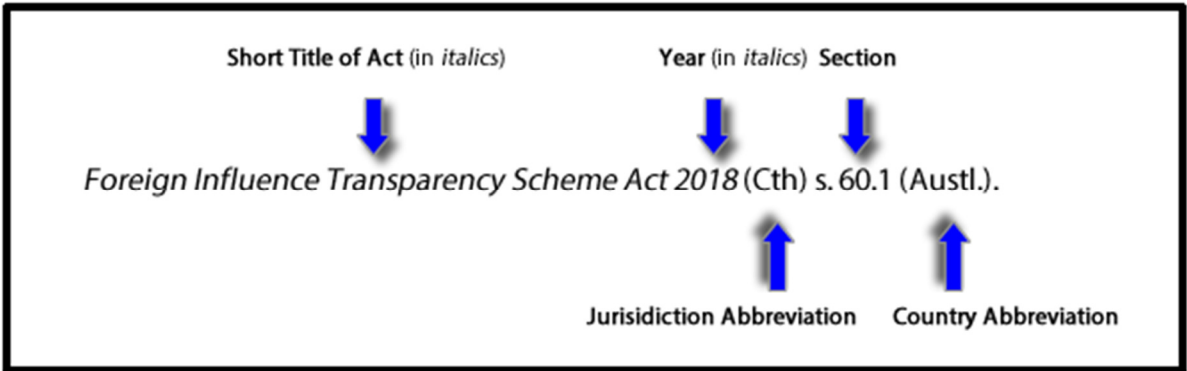


Referencing legislation and cases: Examples

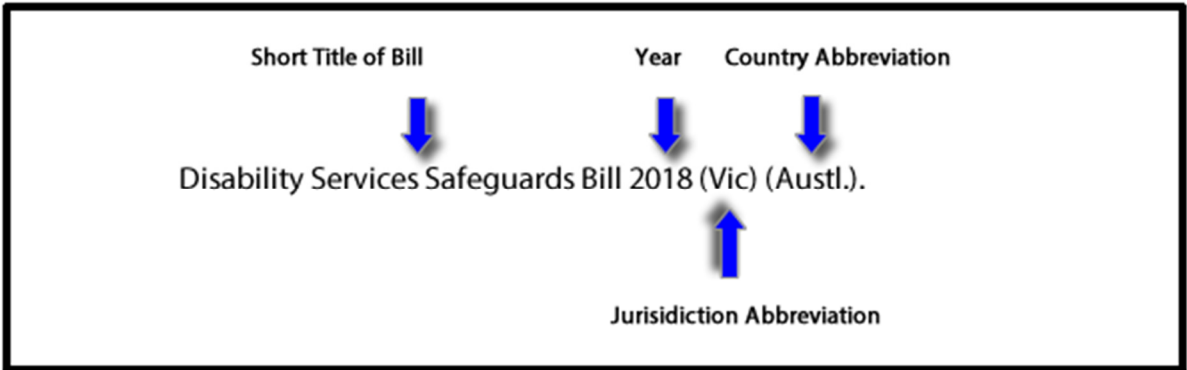
Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Acts & Bills	<p>According to s. 60.1 of the <i>Foreign Influence Transparency Scheme Act 2018</i> (Cth)...</p> <p>The Disability Services Safeguards Bill 2018 (Vic) aims to address...</p>	<p><i>Foreign Influence Transparency Scheme Act 2018</i> (Cth) s. 60.1 (Austl.).</p> <p>Disability Services Safeguards Bill 2018 (Vic) (Austl.).</p> <p>Reference should cite the print source unless an electronic source is designated as the official version.</p>
Acts & Bills: Online	<p>... according to s. 23 of the <i>Advancing the Treaty Process with Aboriginal Victorians Act 2018</i> (Vic).</p> <p>The Interactive Gambling Amendment (Lottery Betting) Bill 2018 (Cth) extends this to...</p>	<p><i>Advancing the Treaty Process with Aboriginal Victorians Act 2018</i> (Vic) s. 23 (Austl.). Retrieved from http://www.legislation.vic.gov.au/</p> <p>Interactive Gambling Amendment (Lottery Betting) Bill 2018 (Cth) (Austl.). Retrieved from LawOne.</p>
Cases	<p>...case such as <i>Minister for Immigration and Border Protection v Kumar</i> (2017).</p>	<p><i>Minister for Immigration and Border Protection v Kumar</i> (2017) 260 CLR 367 (Austl.).</p>

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Cases: Online	...for example <i>Director of Public Prosecutions v Stanojlovic and Another</i> (2017).	<i>Director of Public Prosecutions v Stanojlovic and Another</i> (2017) 53 VR 90 (Austl.). Retrieved from Lexis Advance Pacific Research.

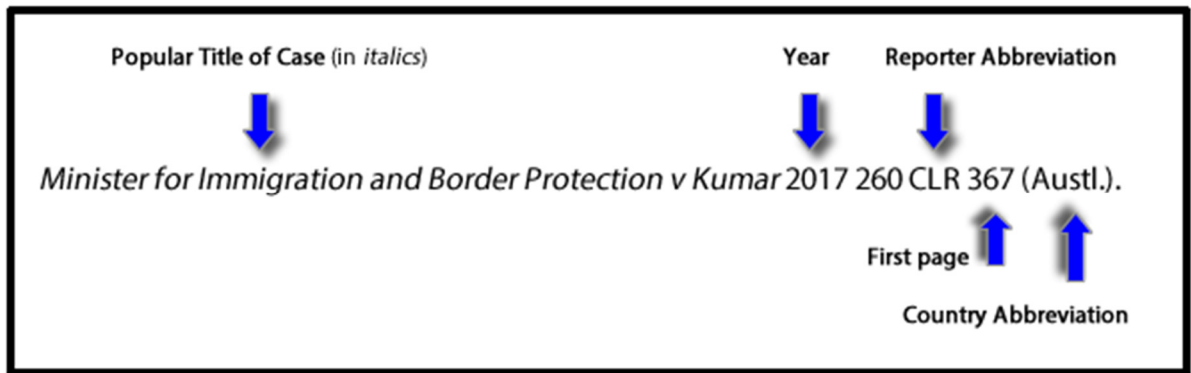
Example: *Foreign Influence Transparency Scheme Act 2018* (Cth) s. 60.1 (Austl.).



Example: Disability Services Safeguards Bill 2018 (Vic) (Austl.).



Example: *Minister for Immigration and Border Protection v Kumar* (2017) 260 CLR 367 (Austl.).



Referencing a thesis: Examples

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Thesis: Unpublished	<p>...”outperforms the other six recently reported methods” (Zarei, 2017, p. 141).</p> <p>When giving a direct quote, include the page number.</p> <p>...environmental issues caused by improper lactic acid disposal (Uduwerella, 2017).</p>	<p>...i, R. (2017). <i>Developing enhanced classification methods for ECG and EEG signals</i>(Unpublished doctoral dissertation). Victoria University, Melbourne, Australia.</p> <p>...werella, G. (2017). <i>A novel strategy for minimizing acid whey generation during Greek Yoghurt production</i> (Unpublished master’s thesis). Victoria University, Melbourne, Australia.</p> <p>Don't repeat the city of location if it is part of the University's name.</p>
Thesis: Published	<p>...fast enough to impede a batter’s decision making (Callaghan, 2018).</p>	<p>...aghan, S. J. (2018). <i>The mechanics of front leg loading during cricket fast bowling: Delivery variations, spell demands, and the effects of strength training</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Perth, WA: Edith Cowan University.</p>

Material Type	In-Text Example	Reference List Example
Thesis: Institutional Repository	According to Mosek (2017, p. 6) “flow was considered a highly functional state”.	ek, E. (2017). <i>Team flow: The missing piece in performance</i> (Doctoral dissertation, Victoria University, Melbourne, Australia). Retrieved from http://vuir.vu.edu.au/35038/ Include the university and location for a non-U.S. online thesis.
Thesis: Commercial database	... research is required to fill in gaps in our knowledge (Smith, 2018).	th, G. (2018). <i>Examining the impact of mindset and personality on athletes’ attitudes towards sports psychology consultants</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Available from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses A&I database. (UMI No. 2019735374)
Thesis: from the Web	Tsao (2016) compared populations in Kentucky and Taiwan.	b, S.-F. (2016). <i>Associations between consumption of fruits and vegetables among older consumers and farmers market shopping</i> (Master’s thesis, University of Kentucky). Retrieved from https://uknowledge.uky.edu/foodsci_etds/47/ Location of the university is not included for a U.S. thesis. If an author's first name is hyphenated, as in Shu-Feng Tsao above, retain the hyphen and include a full stop after each initial.

Zarei, R. (2017). *Developing enhanced classification methods for ECG and EEG signals* (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). Victoria University, Melbourne, Australia.

