



Research Methodology and Research Methods  
by Dr. Roma Mita Debnath, IIPA.

**Formulation of the Research Problem**

**Data Collection Plan**

- (i) Study of town plans, detailed project reports and performance reports of various projects under taken with funding from the Asian Development Bank (ADB), Jawaharlal Nehru National Urban Renewal Mission (JNNURM), Department for International Development (DFID), and the United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat);
- (ii) Analysis of the annual budget documents and WSS records of the IMC;
- (iii) comparison of the cost of WSS services as calculated from the budget data with the consumption expenditure data of the National Sample Survey Office (NSSO) to determine the affordability and equity of these services;
- (iv) review of literature on alternative WSS management in India and abroad.

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**Formulation of the Research Problem**

**Research Methods (Tool)**

Descriptive Analysis

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**Formulation of the Research Problem**

**Report Writing**

As per the format  
(Refer to the concluding session for a detailed description)

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Formulation of the Research Problem

## Plagiarism

- **Plagiarism** is the act of using someone else's ideas, words, or thoughts as your own without giving credit to the other person.
- **Plagiarism** is when you do not include this information in your paper.
- **Acknowledgement is Must. Referencing is Compulsory.**

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