

INDEX

- Abdul-Aziz, 26-27
 Abdul-Hamid II, 29, 34, 51, 73, 304-305
 Abyssinia, 235, 301, 302, 317-318
 Adler, 184, 186
 Adowa, Battle of, 235, 317-318
 "Affair of 1875," 24-25
 Africa, 225, 226-227, 230, 231-232, 233-236, 294, 317-321. Also *see* Abyssinia; Egypt; Sudan; etc.
 Agrarian League, German, 201
 Agriculture, 96-98, 105, 204-205, 214
 Aksakov, 247, 270
 Alexander, of Bulgaria, 43-44
 Alexander II, Tsar, 23, 36, 37, 38, 43, 51, 73, 74, 182
 Alexander III, Tsar, 38, 45, 73, 247, 263, 270-271, 293, 295, 302-303
 Alma-Tadema, 156
 Alphonso XII, 64
 Alsace-Lorraine, 1-2, 8, 21, 36, 270, 291, 296, 325
 Amadeo, 52, 70
 Amouretti, 279
 Anarchists, 64-65, 181-182, 186
 Andrassy, 22-23, 27, 28, 32, 36, 40n.
 Anglo-German Entente (1890), 292, 294, 297-298
 Anglo-Saxons, 260, 276
 Anseele, 184, 185, 186
 Anthropology, 121-122
 Anti-Clericalism, 84-87, 132-133, 265
 Anti-Semitism, 105, 199, 200, 261-265, 284
 Archaeology, 120-121
 Architecture, 157, 163-164
 Armenians, 271, 298n., 305
 Armies, 18-22, 82, 95
 Arnold, 127, 158
 Arrhenius, 109
 Arts, Fine, 151-164
 Aryan languages, 14; "race," 258-260
 Ashley, 201
 Auersperg, Prince, 69
 Austria, as great power, 15, 20, 302; church in, 146-147; education in, 173-175; government of, 51, 53, 56; international relations of, 1, 22-45, 291-299; Jews in, 262-263; labor legislation of, 211, 214; nationalism in, 244-245, 271-272, 282-285, 302; political parties in, 63, 65, 69, 185, 187, 203; tariff of, 205. Also *see* Bosnia-Herzegovina; Hungary
 Austro-German Alliance (1879), 36. *See* Triple Alliance
 Austro-Russian Convention (1876), 28-29; (1877), 30
 Bacteriology, 107
 Bagehot, 6
 Bahaists, 332
 Bakunin, 181-182
 "Balance of Power," 298-299
 Bamberger, 68
 Barrès, 135, 159, 246-247, 249, 254, 263
 Bartie, 154
 Bartholomé, 156
 Basques, 17, 268, 278, 279
 Bebel, 183, 184, 186, 190, 192-193
 Becquerel, 110
 Begas, 156
 Belgium, 16-17, 51, 53, 54, 57, 65, 69, 75, 173-175, 185, 187, 203, 206, 211, 214, 268
 Bell, A. G., 91
 Beneš, 274
 Bennett, 178
 Bennigsen, 68
 Berg, Marshal, 23
 Bergson, 131

- Berlin Conference (1884-1885), 233;
Congress of (1878), 32-34, 40, 264
- Bernstein, 189, 190
- Besant, Annie, 332n.
- Beust, Count, 4, 22
- Binet, 117
- Biology, 111-115, 255, 330, 340
- Bismarck, Herbert von, 287
- Bismarck, Otto von, 1-2, 18, 19, 22-25,
32, 34, 36-45, 56, 80, 204, 205, 212-
213, 223, 232-233, 243, 267, 270,
286-293, 294, 300, 315
- Björnson, 153, 248
- Blatchford, 209
- Blavatsky, 332
- Bleichröder, 80, 218
- Bloch, 323-324
- Böcklin, 159
- Boer War, 253, 320-321, 336
- Bohemia. *See* Czechs
- Booth, 119
- Bosnia-Herzegovina, 26-27, 28-34, 38,
39, 42
- Boucher de Perthes, 120
- Boulanger, 44, 45, 246, 247, 263
- Bourget, 158, 161
- Boxer War, 337-339
- Bradlaugh, 84, 129
- Bradley, 250
- Brahms, 157
- Bratianu, 73, 81
- Brentano, 200
- Bretons, 17, 279
- Briand, 187
- Brieux, 153
- Bright, John, 56, 57-58, 67, 78n., 82,
166, 269
- Brusson, 72
- British Empire. *See* Great Britain
- Brogie, Duc de, 71
- Bruce (Baron Aberdare), 68
- Bucher, 220-221
- Bulgaria, 27-34, 43-44, 73, 268, 274,
278
- Buller, General, 321
- Bulow, Count, 270, 301, 340
- Bunge, 204, 206, 303n.
- Burma, 236-237
- Burroughs, 154
- Butler, Samuel, 153, 331
- Caird, 250
- Caroli, 69
- Campbell-Bannerman, 68
- Canovas del Castillo, 70, 82, 205
- Caprivi, Count, 239, 293, 294, 301
- Carducci, 249
- Cardwell, 21-22, 67-68
- Caricature, 155-156
- Carlists, 64
- Carlyle, 6, 55, 249, 250
- Carnegie, 323
- Carp, 214
- Carroll, Lewis, 154
- Casimir-Périer, 72
- Castelar, 70
- Catalans, 17, 268, 278, 279
- Catholic Church, 137-138, 141-150, 265,
267; political parties, 65, 198, 203;
social movement, 144-145, 167, 198-
199
- Cézanne, 159
- Chamberlain, H. S., 259
- Chamberlain, Joseph, 52, 67, 82, 202,
211-212, 214, 222, 228, 229, 250,
269, 275, 298, 301, 316, 320, 321
- Charles I, of Rumania, 42, 73
- Chekhov, 153, 161
- Chemistry, 94-95
- China, 216, 231, 297, 306-311, 337-
339
- Christianity, 123-151, 193, 198-199, 254
- Christian Science, 137n., 332
- Churchill, 201, 207, 250
- Civil Service, 300
- Clemenceau, 72
- Cleveland, 312
- Clothing, 95-96
- Colenso, 126
- Collins, 159
- Colonies. *See* Imperialism
- Comte, 9, 118, 121-122, 183
- Congo Free State, 233-234, 297, 317
- Conservative Parties, 63, 65, 67, 199-
204, 220, 228
- Constantinople, conference at (1876),
29-30

- Constitutional Government, 50-59, 196, 329
 Co-operative Movement, 168-171, 206
 Corporate Business, 99-101
 Corradini, 249
 Corruption, 79-81
 Cortu, 32, 33
 Crete, 305-306
 Crispi, 69, 81, 202, 235, 301
 Croats, 272, 274, 283, 285
 Croce, 131
 Cromer, 224, 225, 226
 Cunningham, 201
 Curie, 110
 Cyprus, 32, 33, 34
 Czechs, 248, 274, 280-281, 282-283, 285

 Daimler, 90
 Dalou, 156-157
 Danilevsky, 13, 247, 273
 d'Annunzio, 135, 159, 249, 254
 Darwin, 10, 11-12, 113, 160, 248, 257, 340
 Darwinism, 9-13, 46, 113-115, 126-128, 137-138, 163, 183, 224, 229, 246, 255-256, 330, 340
 Daudet, 154
 Davitt, 281
 Deák, 272
 De Brazza, 224, 225
 Debussy, 159, 162-163
 Decazes, Duc de, 24-25
 Decurtins, 199
 Degas, 156, 160
 Delcassé, 319
 Delyannis, 72
 Democratic Government, 53-58, 244
 Demfle, 143
 Denmark, 16-17, 53, 57, 72, 170, 214, 279
 Depretis, 40, 69, 80-81, 202, 232
 Derby, Lord, 55
 Déroulède, 245-246, 247, 248, 263, 277, 302
 de Sanctis, 249
 D'Estournelles de Constant, 324, 325
 Dewey, 313
 Dickens, 152, 194
 Diesel, 90
 Dilke, 52, 211, 221, 250
 Disraeli, 27, 32, 38, 67, 77, 202, 221, 222, 224, 228, 229-230
 Dmowski, 248, 274
 Doyle, 159
 Draper, 129
 Dreyfus, 246, 263, 302
 Drumont, 247, 262, 263
 Dual Alliance (France and Russia), 294-296, 301
 Dual Monarchy. *See* Austria; Hungary
 Du Chaillu, 224
 Duchesne, 143
 Dufaure, 72
 Duhring, 128
 Du Maurier, 332
 Dupuy, 72
 Durkheim, 247
 Durnovo, 203
 Dutch. *See* Netherlands
 Dvořák, 157

 Ebers, 154
 Economic Liberalism, 47-48, 49-50, 75-76, 196-197
 Economic Nationalism, 196-216, 254
 Eddy, Mrs., 332
 Edison, 94
 Education, 82-85, 171-176, 194-195, 210, 329
 Egypt, 27, 43, 227, 230, 317, 318, 319
 Einstein, 339
 Electricity, 93-94, 109-110
 Elizabeth, of Austria, 182
 Emigration, 104-105, 254
 Engels, 128, 181, 193
 England *See* Great Britain
 Eötvös, Baron, 242, 272
 Esperanto, 335
 Ethics, 129-131
 Eucken, 131
 Evolution, 9-10. *See* Darwinism
 Expositions, International, 334-335

 Fabii, 221
 Factory Laws. *See* Labor Legislation
 Fadeyev, 273
 Faidherbe, 224, 225

- Falguière, 156
 Fantin-latour, 160
 Fashoda, 297n., 318-319
 Faure, 245
 Favre, 1
Félibrige, 279
 Feminism, 191-195
 Ferdinand, of Bulgaria, 44
 Ferry, 40, 72, 173, 222-223, 231-232
 Finns, 271, 279
 Fisher, 325
 Fiske, 260
 Flaubert, 158, 159
 Flemish, 17, 268, 280
 Floquet, 72, 81
 Forain, 155-156
 Ford, 91
 Forster, 67
 France, as great power, 15, 20-21, 238-239, 241, 322; church in, 84-87, 146; education in, 173-175; government of, 51, 52, 53, 55; imperialism of, 216-217, 231-232, 233, 234, 236-237, 310-311, 317-318; international relations of, 1-2, 24-45, 291-299, 301, 305, 306, 309-311, 317-319, 321, 338; Jews in, 263; labor legislation of, 210-211, 214; nationalism in, 245-247; political groups in, 63-64, 65, 71-72, 185, 187, 203; tariff of, 206, 208
 France, Anatole, 158, 159, 161, 331
 Francis Joseph, 22-23, 26, 28, 40, 302, 316
 Franco-Prussian War, 1-2, 14, 243, 245, 246, 249
 Frankfurt, Treaty of (1871), 1-2
 Frazer, 121, 128
 Frederick III, 288
 Frederick, of Baden, 288, 290
 Freemasonry, 67, 71
 Free Trade. *See* Economic Liberalism
 Frère-Orban, 69, 82
 Freycinet, 72, 81, 301
 Froude, 12, 221, 222, 249
 Gaj, 242, 273n.
 Galton, 114, 121, 330
 Gambaetta, 38n., 72, 145, 173, 245
 Gauguin, 159-160
 George, of Greece, 305
 George, Henry, 202
 Gerlach, 86
 German Empire, as great power, 15-16, 238-239, 241, 322; church in, 86-87, 147; education in, 173-175; government of, 53, 56; imperialism of, 217, 218, 232-233, 236, 311, 314, 337-338; international relations of, 1-2, 18-28, 32-45, 291-299, 300-301, 304, 309-311, 313, 314, 317, 320, 321; Jews in, 261-262; labor legislation of, 211, 212-214; nationalism in, 242-244; political parties in, 63, 65, 68-69, 185, 187, 188, 201-203, 288-290; tariff of, 205-206, 208, 296-297
 Germanization, 252, 270, 271
 Giers, Baron de, 37, 204, 295, 295-296, 301
 Gilbert, 100, 157, 162
 Gladstone, 27, 38, 55, 67, 75, 77, 82, 173, 202, 215, 216, 222, 228, 230-231, 242, 269, 281-282, 294, 297, 301, 315
 Gneist, 68
 Gobineau, 259-260
 Godeffroy, 218
 Goldie, 225
 Gold Standard, 101-102
 Goltz, Baron von der, 304n.
 Gorchakov, 3, 23, 25, 32, 38n.
 Gordon, "Chinese," 231, 317
 Gorky, 154
 Goschen, 67
 Gounod, 157
 Gracco-Turkish War, 303-306
 Granville, 68
 Gray, Asa, 10
 Great Britain, as great power, 16, 21-22, 238-239, 241; economic position of, 5-6, 75, 206-207; education in, 173-175; government of, 50-51, 53, 55-56, 58; imperialism of, 216, 219, 229-231, 232-233, 234, 236-237, 311, 314-322; international relations of, 2-3, 23-45, 292-299, 302, 304-306, 310-312, 314, 316-322, 338; labor legislation of, 211, 214; nationalism in, 249-250, 269;

- political parties of, 63, 67-68, 184, 187, 202
 Greece, 16-17, 29, 33, 34, 51, 55, 72, 268, 305-306
 Green, 131, 250
 Grévy, 72, 81
 Grey, Sir Edward, 222
 Grieg, 157
 Griffith, 282
 Guesde, 183-184, 186
 Gumplowicz, 11, 128
- Haeckel, 10, 114, 115, 116, 130, 183
 Haggard, 154, 228
 Hague Peace Conference, 322-327, 336
 Hamilton, Lord, 239
 Hanotaux, 277, 318, 319
 Hansemann, Adolf von, 218
 Hansemann, Ferdinand von, 270
 Hanssen, 200
 Hapsburg Empire. *See* Austria; Hungary
 Harcourt, 67, 215
 Hardie, 167, 187
 Hardy, 153
 Harmsworth, 179
 Harnack, 127, 288
 Harris, 154
 Harte, 154
 Hasse, 244, 276
 Hauptmann, 153
 Health, Public, 107-108, 209-210
 Hegel, 9, 249, 250, 280
 Heligoland, 294
 Helmholtz, 114, 329
 Henry, of Prussia, 311
 Hergenröther, 143
 Hertz, 91
 Herz, 81, 263
 Herzl, 264-265
 "Higher Criticism," 126-128, 189-190
 Hildebrand, 200
 Hirsch-Duncker Unions, 166, 167, 168
 Hitler, 245
 Hitze, 199
 Hobart Pasha, 26, 30
 Hohenlohe-Schillingsfurst, 270, 301
 Holland. *See* Netherlands
 Holland, John, 91
 Holstein, Baron von, 288, 293, 326
- Hooker, 10
 Hubbe-Schleiden, 221-222
 Hugo, 152, 245
 Humbert, 40, 182
 Hungary, 15, 51, 57, 63, 72, 76, 146, 173-175, 203, 248, 272
 Huxley, 10, 124, 126, 131
 Hyde, 282
 Hyndman, 184, 187
 Hypnotism, 331-332
- Ibsen, 153, 162, 192
 Iglesias, 184
 Ignatiev, 26, 27, 29n., 274
 Imperialism, 216-241, 309-322, 333-334, 337-339
 Impressionism, 160-161
 India, 229-230, 236-237
 Indo-China, French, 231, 232, 236, 237, 310
 Industrialization, 5-9, 78-79, 88-102, 165-166, 171-172, 217-218, 253-254, 300, 332-335
 Ingersoll, 129
 Insurance, Social, 212-214
 "International," First (Marxian), 181-182; Second, 186
 International Relations, 1-5, 18-45, 291-298, 304-314, 322-327, 337-339
 Irish, 17, 170, 214, 269, 280-282, 284-285
 Ismail, 227, 230
 Italy, as great power, 16, 21, 238-239, 241; church in, 85, 145-146; education in, 173-175; government of, 51, 53, 54, 56; imperialism of, 219, 232, 234, 311, 317-318; international relations of, 4, 23-28, 32-45, 291-299, 301, 306, 311, 317-318; labor legislation in, 211, 214; nationalism in, 248-249; political groups in, 63, 69, 187; tariff of, 205, 206, 208
- James, Henry, 158, 159
 James, William, 117-118
 Jameson, 298, 320
 Japan, 216, 297, 306-311, 322, 337, 338
 Jaurès, 187, 189

- Jesuits, 85-86, 149
 Jevons, 119
 Jews, 66-67, 105, 141, 197, 243, 244-245, 247, 261-265
 Johnston, 225
 Journalism, 176-180, 300, 302

 Kalnóky, 40, 41, 42, 297
 Karatheodory Pasha, 32
 Kardorff, 68-69
 Katkov, 44, 247-248, 270
 Kautsky, 128, 184, 186, 189, 190, 193
 Kennemann, 270
 Kersten, 221
 Khuen-Hedervary, 272
 Kiamil Pasha, 73
 Kines, 200
 Kipling, 154, 228, 229, 240, 250, 316, 339-340
 Kitchener, 318-319, 321
 Knapp, 200
 Koch, 107, 111
 Kollár, 242, 273
 Korea, 308-309
 Kossuth, 72
 Kramáf, 248, 283
 Kropotkin, 73, 182
 Kruger, 320, 321
 Kulturkampf, 86-87
 Kuropatkin, 337

 Labor Legislation, 77, 210-214
 Lafargue, 183-184, 186
 Lagarde, 261-262
 Lamarck, 9, 113
 Lanza, 69
 Lasker, 68
 Lassalle, 166, 183, 192
 La Tour du Pin, 199
 Lautrec, 156
 Laveleye, 242, 277
 Lavery, 159
 Lavigerie, 149, 150
 League of Patriots, 245, 252
 Le Bon, 246, 256
 Lecky, 129n., 249-250
 Legitimists, 63-64, 71
 Leighton, 156
 Leo XIII, 141-148, 167, 199, 316, 325

 Leopold II, 226, 233-234, 238, 297n., 317
 Le Play, 119
 Le Queux, 240
 Leroy-Beaulieu, Anatole, 277
 Leroy-Beaulieu, Paul, 221, 222
 Letts, 248
 Levy, 178
 Liberalism, 46-87, 133-134, 166, 172, 177, 183, 196-204, 209-210, 220, 242-243, 252, 267, 304
 Liebknecht, 183, 184, 186, 192
 Lister, 106
 Literature, 151-155, 158-159, 161-162
 Lithuanians, 248, 271, 274, 279
 Livingstone, 149, 224
 Lloyd George, 215
 Lockyer, 109
 Lodge, 331
 Lombroso, 116
 London Conference (1871), 3
 Lorentz, 110
 Loris-Melikov, 51
 "Los von Rom," 146, 245
 Loti, Pierre, 154
 Lowe, 68
 Lubbock, 10
 Lüderitz, 232
 Lueger, 147, 212, 263
 Lugard, 225
 Lyell, 9, 10

 McKinley, 182, 312, 313, 314
 Madagascar, 232, 235
 Maeterlinck, 162, 163
 Magyarization, 82, 272, 283-284
 Mahan, 240, 322, 325
 Maine, 249
 Mallarmé, 161-162, 163
 Mancini, 40, 143
 Manet, 159, 160, 161
 Manning, 199
 Manteuffel, 270
 Marchand, 318-319
 Marconi, 91
 Marriage, Civil, 85
 Marschall von Bieberstein, 293
 Martens, 325
 Martin, 245

INDEX

387

- Marx, 9, 10, 129, 167, 181-182, 183, 235
 Marxism. *See* Socialism, Marxian
 Masarik, 274, 283
 Massenet, 157
 Maupassant, 158, 161
 Maurras, 279
 Maxim, 95
 Maxwell, 91, 109
 Mayr, 120
 Medical Science, 106-108
 Mediterranean Agreements, 44-45, 291-292
 Méline, 206
 Mendel, 112-113, 258
 Mendeléyev, 108-109
 Menelek, 317-318
 Meredith, 158, 159, 161, 192
 Mermillod, 199
 Meyer, 80, 199
 Michelson-Morley Experiment, 111
 Miguchists, 64
 Milan, of Serbia, 29, 42
 Mill, J. S., 57, 130, 192, 195, 202
 Millerand, 187
 Milner, 227, 320
 Minghetti, 69
 Missions, Christian, 148-151, 223-224
 Mistral, 279
 Modernism, 138-141
 Moltke, 19, 24-25, 340
 Monet, 160, 161
 Montenegro, 17, 28-33, 51
 Moore, 158, 331
 Morgan, 192
 Morris, 155, 184, 209n.
 Most, 182
 Moufang, 199
 Moussorgsky, 157
 Mun, Count de, 199
 Mundella, 67
 Murad V, 27, 29
 Muraviev, 322, 324
 Music, 157, 162-163
 Nachtigal, 224, 225, 232
 Napoleon III, 55, 216, 230, 242, 245
 Nationalism, 82, 135, 242-285
 Navies, 238-241, 322
 Navy Leagues, 240, 252, 276
 Netherlands, 16-17, 53, 56, 65, 69, 75, 173-175, 185, 203, 206, 214, 236, 238, 280
 Newman, 143
 Nicholas II, 271, 303-304, 322-325
 Nicholas, Grand Duke, 30
 Nicotera, 80
 Nietzsche, 130, 159, 244, 247, 249, 255, 330
 Nobel, 95, 323
 Norway, 16-17, 53, 57, 72, 185, 214, 248, 268, 279
 Novi-Bazar, 33-34
 Ofenheim, 80
 Orleanists, 64, 71
 Orthodox Church, 141, 150, 270-271
 Osman Pasha, 29, 31
 O'Swald, 218
 Ottoman Empire, 15, 25-34, 42-43, 51, 57, 73, 298, 304-306
 Pacifists, 253, 267, 323-324, 326-327, 336
 Panung, 156, 159-160, 160-161
 Palacký, 242, 273n, 274
 Panama Canal, 81, 90, 263, 295, 301
 Pan-Americanism, 277, 312, 323
 Pan-German League, 201, 244, 252, 275-276
 Pan-Islam, 277
 Pan-Latinism, 277
 Pan-Slavism, 204, 273-275
 Pan-Teutonism, 275
 Papal State, 4, 39
 Paris Commune, 2, 167, 181
 Parnell, 269, 281-282
 Parsons, 90, 94
 Pasteur, 106, 107, 111
 Pastor, 143
 Pater, 162
 Pauncefote, 325
 Pavlov, 116-117
 Pears, 27
 Pearson, Arthur, 179
 Pearson, Karl, 340
 Périn, 199
 Peters, 226, 232, 275, 294

- Peukert, 182
 Philippine Islands, 313, 314, 336-337
 Physics, 255, 329, 339
 Pincro, 153
 Pissarro, 159, 160, 161
Pithecanthropus Erectus, 114, 120
 Pius IX, 4, 141
 Planck, 339
 Plehve, 247, 270, 303
 Plevna, Battle of, 31, 42n.
 Plunkett, 170, 282
 Pobédonostsev, 203-204, 247, 270, 303
 Pogodin, 273
 Poles, 17, 248, 270-272, 273, 274, 280-281, 284, 285
 Political Parties, 63-66, 196-203, 262-263
 Population, 102-105
 Portugal, 16-17, 51, 57, 64, 69-70, 76, 147, 175, 233, 236, 238, 320
 Positivism, 118-122, 129
 Post-Impressionism, 159-160
 Pragmatism, 117-118
 Prim, General, 70
 Primrose League, 201, 222, 252
 Printing, 95, 176-177
 "Progress", 328-330
 Protestantism, 136-140, 149-150, 199
 Provençal, 17, 279-280
 Prussia, 1, 19, 56. *See* German Empire
 Psychical Research, 331
 Psychology, 115-118, 157-160, 256, 330
 Puccini, 157
 Pulitzer, 178-179
 Puvis de Chavannes, 156
- Racialism, 246, 255-265
 Railways, 76-77, 88-89, 209
 Rimbaud, 222, 277
 Ramsay, 109
 Ratzenhofer, 128
 Rawlinson, 13
 "Reactionaries," 63-64
 Reciprocity, Tariff, 208, 296-297
 Reclus, 182
 Reinach, Baron de, 81, 263
 Reinach, Solomon, 128
 Religious Toleration, 83-84
 Renan, 8
- Renoir, 160
 Republicanism, 52
Rerum novarum, 144, 199
 Revisionism, Marxian, 189-190, 255
 Rhodes, 226, 238, 250, 275, 298
 Richter, 68
 Rieger, 282
 Rimbaud, 162
 Rimski-Korsakov, 157
 Ristić, 73
 Roberts, Lord, 321
 Rodin, 160
 Romanes, 126
 Rontgen, 110, 329
 Roosevelt, 275
 Rosebery, 68, 222, 297, 301
 Rothschilds, 229
 Rouvier, 72, 81
 Rudini, Marquis di, 69, 294, 297
 Rudolf, Archduke, 302
 Rumania, 17, 30-34, 41-42, 73, 214, 264
 Rumelia, 33, 39, 43-44
 Ruskin, 92, 249
 Russell, Lord Odo, 23-24
 Russia, as great power, 16, 21, 238-239, 241, 303-304; government of, 51, 57, 64, 73-74, 203-204; imperialism of, 219, 231, 237, 309-311, 337-338; international relations of, 3, 23-45, 291-299, 305-306, 309-311, 319, 321, 322, 337-339; Jews in, 264; nationalism in, 247-248; political dissent in, 182, 190, 302-303; tariff of, 205, 206, 208, 296-297
 Russians, Little. *See* Ukrainians
 Russians, White, 248, 271, 274, 279
 Russification, 264, 270-271
 Russo-German-Austrian Alliance (1881), 37-39
 Russo-German Reinsurance Treaty (1887), 45, 291, 293-294
 Russo-Turkish War, 25-34, 231, 247, 278
 Ruthenians, 278. *See* Ukrainians
- Sadi-Carnot, 72, 182, 245
 Sagasta, 57, 70, 82
 Saint-Gaudens, 156

- Saint-Saëns, 157
 Salisbury, 222, 239, 250, 292, 294, 297, 301, 316, 325
 Salvation Army, 137n, 193, 201
 San Stefano, Treaty of, 31-32
 Sargent, 159
 Schleyer, 335
 Schlicmann, 121
 Schmöller, 119, 200
 Schnitzler, 153
 Schönberg, 163
 Schonerer, 244-245, 262-263
 Schulze-Delitzsch, 68, 78n.
 Schuyler, 27, 29n
 Schwann, 112
 Schwarzhoff, 325-326
 Science, 106-122, 124-125, 254-255
 Scriabin, 163
 Sculpture, 156-158, 160
 Seeley, 222, 260
 Semmelweis, 106n.
 Serbia, 17, 28-34, 41-42, 57, 73, 268
 Serbo-Bulgarian War, 43
 Serrano, 70
 Shaw, 153, 185, 192, 209n, 253
 Shimonoseki, Treaty of, 309, 310
 Shuvalov, 293-294
 Sidgwick, 130-131
 Siemens, 94
 Sienkiewicz, 154-155
 Simon, 72
 Sino-Japanese War, 308-309
 Skobelev, 224, 225
 Slavophiles, 204, 247-248, 264, 270, 273, 292, 295
 Slovaks, 272, 283, 285
 Slovenes, 283, 285
 Smetana, 157
 Smith, 126-127
 Social Classes, 60-63
 Socialism, Marxian, 52, 64-65, 128, 133-134, 145, 166-167, 172, 180-191, 197-198, 217, 253, 265, 267, 289-290, 304, 323
 Socialism, Municipal, 211-212
 Social Legislation. *See* Labor Legislation
 Social Science, 118-122
 Sociology, 118-120, 152-157, 255
 Sorel, 190
 Sorolla, 160
 South Africa, 236, 230, 253, 320-321
 Spain, 16-17, 45, 51, 52, 53, 57, 64, 69-70, 76, 147, 175, 185, 205, 208, 211, 214, 236, 268, 313-314
 Spanish-American War, 313-314, 319, 322
 Spaventa, 249
 Spencer, 11-12, 95, 119, 128, 129, 248, 330
 Sports, 228, 331
 Spuller, 72
 Stambulov, 73
 Stanley, 225-226, 233
 Statisticians, 119-120
 Stead, 324
 Stephen, 249
 Stevenson, 154
 Sturmer, 280
 Stocker, 199, 200, 244, 258, 261, 262, 288
 Strauss, D. F., 11, 126
 Strauss, Richard, 157
 Sudan, 231, 297n., 317-320
 Sudermann, 153
 Suez Canal, 27, 88, 227, 230n.
 Sullivan, 157, 162
 Sweden, 16-17, 53, 57, 63, 72, 185, 187, 195, 203, 206, 214, 268, 279
 Swinburne, 153, 240
 Switzerland, 16-17, 22, 52, 53, 55, 70-71, 76, 173-175, 185, 206, 214, 285
 Sybel, 68
 Symbolism, 161-162
 Syndicalism, Revolutionary, 168, 190
 Taaffe, 203, 206, 282
 Taine, 12-13, 158, 245, 247
 Tariff Protection, 204-209, 292
 Taxation, 215
 Tenniel, 155, 157
 Tesla, 94
 Thebaw, of Burma, 237
 Theosophy, 332
 Thiers, 242
 Thomson, James, 329
 Thomson, Joseph, *Explorer*, 225
 Thomson, Joseph, *Physicist*, 109-110
 Three Emperors' League, 23, 28, 36, 39

- Tiedemann, 270
 Tirpitz, 240, 310
 Tisza, 72, 81, 82, 203, 248
 Tolstoy, Dmitri, 203, 270
 Tolstoy, Leo, 153
 Tovnce, 201
 Trade-Unions, 77-78, 165-168
 Transportation, 88-91, 96
 Transvaal, 230, 298, 317, 320-321
 Treitschke, 8, 68, 200, 222, 242-244
 Tricoupis, 72
 Triple Alliance (Germany, Austria, Italy),
 39-41, 44, 291, 294, 296
 Tschaikevsky, 157
 Tunis, 33, 34, 36, 40, 43, 231-232
 Turan, 184, 186, 187
 Turkey. *See* Ottoman Empire
 Tylor, 11, 121, 128
 Tyndall, 10, 126

 Ukrainians, 248, 271, 273, 274, 278
 United States, 2-3, 6-7, 97, 204-205,
 209n., 240, 264, 276, 277, 311-314,
 322, 336-337, 338
 Universal Postal Union, 91, 335
 Usury, 215-216

 Vacher de Lapouge, 256-257
 Vandervelde, 184, 186
 van Gogh, 159
 van't Hoff, 109
 Verdi, 157
 Vereshchagin, 156
 Verhaeren, 158, 162
 Verlaine, 162
 Vermeylen, 280
 Verne, 155
 Victor Emmanuel II, 23
 Victoria, Queen, 16, 23, 28, 52, 67, 229,
 303, 315-316
 Virchow, 68, 86, 106, 111

 Vogelsang, 199
 Vollmar, 184, 189

 Waddington, 32, 72
 Wagner, Adolf, 119, 200-201, 244, 262
 Wagner, Richard, 157, 244, 259
 Waldeck-Roussseau, 78n.
 Waldersee, 288, 301, 338
 Wallace, A. R., 202, 331
 Wallace, Lew, 151
 Ward, Mrs. Humphry, 127
 Ward, James, 131
 Ward, Lester, 128, 192
 Washington, Treaty of, 2-3
 Webb, 185, 209n.
 Weismann, 112, 113, 114, 258
 Wekerle, 146
 Wells, 155, 185, 209n., 253, 269n.
 Whistler, 160
 White, 129, 325
 Whitman, 155
 Wilde, 162
 Wilhelmina, Queen, 325
 Wilkinson, 240
 William I, 3, 20, 22-23, 36, 212, 287,
 288, 291
 William II, 288-294, 298, 300-301, 310-
 311, 325, 338
 Windthorst, 290
 Witte, 303-304, 324, 326, 337
 Wolsley, 318
 Woman Suffrage, 57-58, 195
 Wundt, 11, 116, 131, 160

 "Yellow Peril," 277

 Zamenhof, 335
 Zionism, 265
 Zola, 153, 192, 263
 Zorn, 160
 Zulu War, 230

THE RISE OF MODERN EUROPE

Edited by WILLIAM L. LANGER

Harvard University

Volume

- I 1250-1453. THE DAWN OF A NEW ERA by Edward P. Cheyney.
- II 1453-1517. THE WORLD OF HUMANISM by Myron P. Gilmore, *Harvard University*.
- III 1516-1560. THE PROTESTANT REVOLT by Wilhelm Pauck.
- IV 1560-1610. THE CATHOLIC REFORMATION by Father Philip Hughes, *Notre Dame*.
- V 1610-1660. THE AGE OF THE BAROQUE by Carl J. Friedrich, *Harvard University*.
- VI 1660-1685. THE TRIUMPH OF SCIENCE AND REASON by Frederick L. Nussbaum, *University of Wyoming*.
- VII 1685-1715. THE EMERGENCE OF THE GREAT POWERS by John B. Wolf, *University of Minnesota*.
- VIII 1715-1740. THE QUEST FOR SECURITY by Penfield Roberts.
- IX 1740-1763. COMPETITION FOR EMPIRE by Walter L. Dorn, *Ohio State University*.
- X 1763-1789. FROM DESPOTISM TO REVOLUTION by Leo Gershoy, *New York University*.
- XI 1789-1799. A DECADE OF REVOLUTION by Crane Brinton, *Harvard University*.
- XII 1799-1814. EUROPE AND THE FRENCH IMPERIUM by Geoffrey Bruun.
- XIII 1814-1832. REACTION AND REVOLUTION by Frederick B. Artz, *Oberlin College*.
- XIV 1832-1852. LIBERALISM, NATIONALISM AND SOCIALISM by William L. Langer, *Harvard University*.
- XV 1852-1871. REALISM AND NATIONALISM by Robert C. Binkley.
- XVI 1871-1900. A GENERATION OF MATERIALISM by Carlton J. H. Hayes, *Columbia University*.
- XVII 1900-1914. THE GREAT ILLUSION by Sidney B. Fay, *Harvard University*.
- XVIII 1914-1919. THE WORLD IN THE CRUCIBLE by Bernadotte Schmitt, *University of Chicago*.
- XIX 1919-1939. REVOLT AGAINST THE OLD ORDER by Raymond Sontag, *University of California*.
- XX 1939- THE SECOND WORLD WAR by Harold Deutsch, *University of Minnesota*.

The above list of titles indicates the scope of this history. The publishers will be glad to answer inquiries as to the publication date of any given volume.

EUROPE IN 1871

Scale of Miles

0 100 200 300 400

